(February 2023 Coordinated and analysed by Internal Audit Manager, Punita Talwar)

The Risk Assessment focuses on wider externalities each representing significant risk impact to the Council, its operations, and local communities. The extent to which these risks can be effectively reduced and mitigated continue to be significantly impacted by evolving externalities. Spelthorne's operations remain influenced by these external challenges and pressures, as is the case for other Councils. Due to these externalities, there are many activities that the Council cannot directly control/mitigate, or influence and continued recognition is important. The current controls and mitigation measures are in the risk assessment. RC refers to risk category e.g., RC.A = Risk category A

The main externalities considered and highlighted in the risk assessment include:

Macro-economic environment This focuses on the aggregate changes in the economy as a whole such as unemployment, growth rate, GDP, and inflation. References to the Cost-of-Living crisis link directly to inflationary pressures.

Geo-Political risk – The risk associated with wars, terrorist acts, tensions between states that affect the normal course of international relations.

For the purpose of this reporting, we are focussing on those externalities that carry the most significant impact for the Council and the communities it serves. (Externalities can be wide ranging) Please refer to next page for the 'Risk Scoring Matrix' and plotting of these risks to determine relative significance and prioritisation. Elements of risk categories A, B and C are also referred to in the Council's Corporate (strategic) risk register. Direction of Travel - Our assessment demonstrates that for the current review taken place at February 2023 risks are assessed and ranked at the <u>same level</u> across all three broad risk categories (RC.A Economic Activity, RC.B Financial Sustainability & Resilience and R.C. C Housing and Communities) i.e., there has been no movement from the previous review of November 2022. There are no changes to report in terms of RAG (Red/Amber/Green) ratings or positioning of risks on the risk matrix below.

(February 2023 Coordinated and analysed by Internal Audit Manager, Punita Talwar)

Evaluating risks and Risk Matrix

(In accordance with the Risk Management Policy)

The Council evaluates its risks on a four-point scale on the likelihood of the risk occurring and the impact caused should the risk occur. Risks are evaluated with their <u>current controls</u> and <u>current mitigations</u> in place. Risks are plotted on a risk matrix (see below) and prompt management action should be taken on those risks that fall into the red zone. Planned management action is considered for "amber" risks while "green" risks are regarded as acceptable. The risks associated with wider externalities have been plotted on the graph below.

	4								
	(Catastrophic)				et a control Control and the				
Impact	3 (Major)			Housing, Homelessness, and Food Supply chain RC.C (i,ii,iii) Macro-economic climate, lack of control over global situation etc RC.A (i) (ii) (iv)(v) (vi)	Financial Sustainability and resilience risks (i) (ii) (iii)(iv) Geopolitical & refugees R.C (iv) Inflation and risk of business failure RC.A (iii)				
	2 (Medium)								
	1 (Trivial)								
		1 (Rare)	2 (Unlikely)	3 (Likely)	4 (Almost certain)				
			Likelihood						

Risk Area	Likelihood	Impact	Current Control Measures and Mitigation	Risk or Issue Action Plan
A. ECONOMIC ACTIVITY RED AND AMBER RISKS				The following actions are relevant for all the risks identified under the broader risk
amber(i) Risk: Challenges of the macro-economic environment on local economic activity compounded by the Cost-of-Living Crisis continues to place demands on a range of Council Services and impacts the Council's financial position (the impact on the Council's finances is highlighted under section B).	(i)3	(i)3	(i)Local economic recovery measures are referred to below at A(ii) and A(iii).	category A "Economic Activity" ONGOING ACTION: The local economic situation is regularly reviewed and reported, considering the inflationary pressures, increased borrowing costs due to rising interest rates and Cost of Living crisis. ONGOING ACTION: Reviewed February 2023 Regular reporting on actions and tasks completed /
AMBER (ii) Risk: Whilst Council actions aim to support and influence sustained local economic recovery and growth, these actions alone can only have a limited impact in controlling outcomes due to the overarching effects and long term uncertainty	(ii)3	(ii)3	(ii)An Economic Prosperity Strategy has been developed (2023 - 2028) which addresses the key actions facing the borough. It incorporates a detailed strategy action plan detailing performance management measures in anticipating outcomes. The draft was agreed at Economic development Committee on 29 September	in progress takes place at the Economic Development Committee.

Risk Area	Likelihood	Impact	Current Control Measures and Mitigation	Risk or Issue Action Plan
of the macroeconomic environment, market volatility, global drivers, and geopolitical uncertainty such as conflicts in Ukraine and political sanctions — over which as a whole the Council has incredibly little influence.			2022 and the final document has been approved on 12 January 2023. The Town Centres and Shopping Parades Strategy 2023 was approved January 2023 and sets out a series of key actions for our smaller shopping areas and parades. These will provide targeted support and interventions, with timescales and measures of success clearly identified.	
RED (iii) Risk: Uncertainty and volatility for global economy. UK inflation accelerated to 10.5% in the year to December 2022, (with predictions for steady decrease after March 2023), putting increased pressure and strain on businesses, households, and the Council's budget. This presents the threat of an increased level of business failures as a result of wider economic	(iii)4	(iii)3	The Council has a well-established business incubator to support entrepreneurs and start-up businesses are able to book/rent space on a flexible basis (and assisting with cost of high energy bills which might otherwise result in businesses folding), and receive mentoring/advice from other businesses. The Council has received funding for a further 12 months from DWP for a Skills and Employment Hub (to provide support into employment / training / education for younger and the older age groups). The 'offer' is being expanded from a Youth Hub (as was) to reflect the need to address an	

Risk Area	Likelihood	Impact	Current Control Measures and Mitigation	Risk or Issue Action Plan
instability (elevated inflationary pressures and increase in borrowing costs due to rising interest rates) and the need to pass on increased costs to the consumer.	Likelihood	Impact	identified need to bring older talent back into the workplace. Shared Prosperity Fund Investment Plan(SPFIP) submitted to government in August 2022 highlighting local priorities and projects to assist with economic regeneration (£1m to spend over three years but with 88% backloaded to 2024/25). On 10 October 2022, Corporate Policy and Resources Committee approved frontloading of Shared Prosperity Fund schemes from the retained business rates retention reserve. This is to ensure that projects can be delivered in the immediate future (when they are needed) rather than waiting for government funding to come forward in 2024/25. Government approved the SPF Investment Plan January 2023 (awaiting 2022/23 payment). Projects to be delivered: Skills and Employment Hub (see above/earlier reference) Business coaching, support growth through innovation grants Community gardens	Risk or Issue Action Plan

Risk Area	Likelihood	Impact	Current Control Measures and Mitigation	Risk or Issue Action Plan
			Climate audit and energy saving for businesses Upskilling voluntary sector for external funding opportunities Cultural kick starter – Oast House and outreach across the community At the January 2023 meeting of the	
			Economic Development Committee, a business support consultancy set out assistance provided to small business owners via 1- 2-1 support, seminars at the Spelthorne Business Hub, advice on strategy, planning and sales, budgeting forecasting, and profit and loss control.	
AMBER (iv) Risk: Ongoing disruptions to supply chains caused by a range of factors (changes in migration and trading regimes following Brexit; surges in consumer demand; continued labour shortages; international political sanctions). This has led to shortages of certain	(iv)3	(iv)3	(iv) Supply chain resilience measures to report are as follows: Soft market testing Framework agreements - a number of construction contractor and professional services framework agreements to provide greater reliability and cost certainty in development schemes. Supplier Due Diligence undertaken as part of tendering process via the standard	NEW ACTION AT FEBRUARY 2023: Corporate Procurement team to review contract performance and understand the measures providers put in place to ensure supply chain resilience – regarding labour and materials.

Risk Area	Likelihood	Impact	Current Control Measures and Mitigation	Risk or Issue Action Plan
goods, services, consumables, materials, commodities, and subsequently surging prices, placing increased strain on local businesses, household budgets, Council Services, Council budgetary and financial position.			Selection Questionnaire and Method Statement questions. In planning procurement projects, Gannt chart used with list of procurement projects. This will help to consider the best time to go to market, including whether other authorities are also going to market at the same time.	
AMBER (v) Risk: Challenges around the full recovery of the aviation sector remains significant for the prosperity of Spelthorne's local economy and communities due to its proximity to Heathrow as a major employer in the area, facilitating business activity.	(v)3	(v)3	(v)Please refer to control measures set out under A (ii) in particular Economic Prosperity strategy. There are a number of specific actions which set out how SBC will work with HAL on training, skills and employment opportunities (Heathrow Academy, Job and Skills Fairs). A cross cutting internal officer group shares intelligence on various issues and wider community impacts. The aim is to ensure coordinated and effective response to Heathrow to protect our communities.	
AMBER (vi) Risk: The continued cost-of-living crisis impacts economic	(vi)3	(vi)3	(vi)Fortnightly monitoring of Business Rates and Council Tax collection rates as part of	

Risk Area	Likelihood	Impact	Current Control Measures and Mitigation	Risk or Issue Action Plan
prosperity of the borough			monitoring the effect of current pressures	
with adverse impact on			such as the Cost-of-Living crisis on the	
recovery and growth, also			collection fund. Regular reporting on	
taking into account rising			collection rates to Corporate Debt Group	
unemployment. It			and as part of KPI's to Councillors.	
consequently affects			Cost of Living crisis and Household Support	
collections rates for			Fund allocations in helping local	
business rate income, with			communities. Other community measures	
reduced levels impacting			are referred to under risk category C.	
finances and services				
available				
(Economic news sources:				
The Bank of England announced interest rates				
(bank rate) are currently 4%				
(increased by 0.5% on 2 nd				
February 2023). There				
could be little to no				
economic growth in the UK				
for the next three years and				
the International Monetary				
Fund forecast the UK				
economy to shrink in 2023,				
with likely rises in				
unemployment . Average				

Risk Area	Likelihood	Impact	Current Control Measures and Mitigation	Risk or Issue Action Plan
UK wages are still falling in				
real terms due to very high				
inflation with demands for				
wage increases and				
industrial action across				
some professions/public				
sector contributing to				
labour shortages. Job				
vacancies may remain				
unfilled for key public				
services).				
B. FINANCIAL				ONGOING MONITORING:
SUSTAINABILITY AND				Reviewed February 2023 :
RESILIENCE – The following				Significant fiscal shortfall in the
risks arising from wider				overall public finances – Autumn
externalities are highly				Statement of 17 November
likely or almost certain to				confirmed government direction.
lead to an adverse impact				In December 2022 DLUHC issued
on the Council's financial				a statement of principles making
position thereby impacting				clear that there will be no
sustainability and resilience.				business rates reset of fair
				funding review outcome until
RED RISKS			(i)Medium term financial strategy. Budget	after the general election. This
RED (i) Risk - Significant	(i)4	(i)3	process for 2023/24 as set out in Outline	gives councils some short term
financial cost implication			Budget report approved by CPRC in January.	funding certainty until 2025. Also
for the Council associated			Inflationary pressure contingency reserve to	indicated that Councils will be
with the macro-economic			assist with the predicted budget deficit.	provided with some additional

Risk Area	Likelihood	Impact	Current Control Measures and Mitigation	Risk or Issue Action Plan
environment, in particular			Monitoring tax base and collection fund	funding to offset financial impacts
the impact of elevated			deficits and assessing impacts on the	of implementing new waste
inflationary pressures such			current/future budgets. Currently business	management arrangements in
as pay, energy, fuel and			rates and Council tax collection rates are up	2024.
household costs on			slightly on a year ago. As at end of January	ONGOING MONITORING
balancing the budget, as			2023 - Council Tax collection rate is at	(Reviewed February 2023):
well as rising base rate			95.51% which is up on last years by 0.61%	Previously reported there is no
interest rates, significantly			and business rates are 91.90% which is also	medium-term funding certainty
increased PWLB borrowing			up on last years by 5.29%.	for Councils. Local Government
rates, and financial impact			Fully refreshed Reserves Strategy going to	funding settlement announced
of ongoing challenging			February CPRC for approval.	just before Christmas 2022. More
geopolitical situation.			Financial impact assessment modelling and	generous than anticipated with
			governance reporting of budgetary	the Council benefitting form a
			pressures .	new £1.5m Core Spending Power,
			Employer pension contributions for next	3% increase guarantee grant and
			three years confirmed in November 2022.	a small amount of Revenue
			£0.5m increase in employer contributions	Support Grant (£91k) for the first
			built into the 2023-24 draft Budget.	time since 2016/17.
			Officers keep under ongoing review with	ACTION COMPLETED : (Reviewed
			Treasury Management advisors the	February 2023) Outline Budget
			borrowing strategy.	report of January 2023 to CPRC
			Cashable savings working group set up to	for 2023/24 to 2026/27 provides
			target efficiencies and savings. Set the task	updated medium term budget
			of generating £800k cashable savings over 4	projections , anticipated budget
			years and have already identified some	deficits , and sets out options for
			savings.	refreshed medium term financial
				strategy. This has been

Risk Area	Likelihood	Impact	Current Control Measures and Mitigation	Risk or Issue Action Plan
RED (ii) Risk: Rising	(ii)4	(ii)3	(ii)Development Sub Committee of	considered alongside the
inflationary pressures have			Corporate Policy and Resources and Assets	refreshed Reserves Strategy.
led to significant increases			Portfolio Working Party receive regular	A draft balanced budget is being
in construction costs			monitoring reports for scrutiny including on	put forward to CPRC and Council
(materials, fuel, shipping			the performance of the Investment	in February 2023 for approval
and labour) which continue			portfolio and progress with development	
to accelerate, therefore			schemes.	ONGOING ACTION (Reviewed
adversely impacting the				February 2023): Monitoring of
overall cost, and financial			Financial monitoring and reporting;	Business Rates and Council Tax
viability of residential			quantifying the impact of delayed property	collection levels as part of
property development			schemes on the Council's budgetary	monitoring the effect of current
schemes. This has led to			position as well as outlining mitigating	pressures such as the Cost-of-
further assessments to			actions moving forward. Issue tackling	Living crisis on the collection
determine how the			accumulating capitalized costs and risk of	fund. Regular reporting on
authority should proceed in			abortive costs of £9m being written off to	collection rates to Corporate Debt
supporting delivery of the			Revenue was addressed at ECM on 2 nd	Group and as part of KPI's to
Housing Delivery			February which agreed a new strategic	Councillors.
Programme and			approach to ensure housing delivery	
development targets.			pipeline remains viable for the Council and	ACTION ADDED AT FEBRUARY
			Knowle Green Estates, this includes	2023: Draft Treasury
			maximizing Homes England grant support	Management Strategy for 2023-
			for affordable and keyworker units, a	24 going to February CPRC for
			capital injection into KGE, retaining	Councillor approval.
			Thameside and Benwell on SBC balance	
			sheet for private rental and bringing	
			forward Tothill regeneration scheme.	

Risk Area	Likelihood	Impact	Current Control Measures and Mitigation	Risk or Issue Action Plan
			Viability assessments for development schemes required to take account of	
			accelerating costs to determine ongoing	
			financial viability.	
RED (iii) Risk: The Cost-of-	(iii)4	(iii)3	(iii)Please note earlier reference at B (i)to	
Living crisis has wide	,	,	monitoring of the collection fund and	
reaching implications for			collection rates for 2022/23, as well as	
the borough, its residents			various financial/budgetary control	
and businesses including			measures.	
lower living standards,				
challenges in paying bills			Energy rebate scheme completed in 2022 to	
(such as Council Tax and			support households with increased cost of	
Business Rates) leading to			living. Household Support Fund Phase 3	
reduced taxbase income for			scheme approved by CWHC in January with	
the Council. This coincides			£244k of funds being distributed to	
with increased costs for the			households in need across the Borough.	
Council such as provision of			Longer term modelling to assess impact of	
financial support for leisure			stock market and pensions.	
centres. There are also				
increased risks of crime,			Counter Fraud, Bribery and Corruption	
fraud and theft during			strategy for the Council.	
periods of economic				
challenge, as well as greater				
levels of anti-social				
behaviour leading to				

Risk Area	Likelihood	Impact	Current Control Measures and Mitigation	Risk or Issue Action Plan
financial losses/reputational damage and diversion of Council scarce resources. This also adds greater pressure to Council services. RED (iv) Risk - Significant	(iv)4	(iv)3	Sinking funds reserves set aside for	ACTION COMPLETED at February 2023: A review of sinking fund
negative impact on residents, businesses and local communities if Council Services are unable to meet need in delivering services due to financial pressures, constraints and a	(10)4	(10)3	commercial investments as a prudent measure and funds increased from £26m to £34m at the end of 21-22. Anticipated balance at end of 2022-23 will be approximately £37m. Outline and detailed budget modelling highlights a significant dip in investment asset income in 2023-24	policy, methodology and strategy has been undertaken. Corporate Policy and Resources Committee approved Sinking Funds strategy on 28 November 2022. ACTION IN PROGRESS (Reviewed
requirement to generate further savings against a wider backdrop of likely public spending cuts.			which will be offset by use of £6m of sinking funds reserves. Financial impact assessment /scenario modelling is undertaken regularly. Ten year worst and best case sinking fund scenario projections are reviewed on a fortnightly basis and will be shortly extended to a 20-year time frame.	February 2023): A number of investment assets have had their plans approved by Development Sub-Committee. A further batch of business plans will be taken in due course to Development Sub-Committee.
			Investment performance is monitored bi- monthly at weekly Councillor Assets Portfolio Working Group, and an annual	

Risk Area	Likelihood	Impact	Current Control Measures and Mitigation	Risk or Issue Action Plan
			performance report is produced for the	
			Investment Portfolio.	
			Fortnightly Asset Portfolio Working	
			meetings take place to monitor commercial	
			asset income due/any shortfalls anticipated.	
			(99.98% collection rate for 21/22).	
			Currently 91% of the investment asset	
			portfolio occupied.	
			A south as of the section of the section of	
			A number of investment assets have now	
			had their Business Plans approved by the	
C HOUGING AND			Development Sub-Committee.	Discourate the Company
C. HOUSING AND			(i)Housing Service discuss options with tenants at the outset to minimize risks of	Please also refer to the Corporate
COMMUNITIES			landlord eviction.	Risk Register (risk category 1B-
AMBER and RED RISKS			landiord eviction.	Housing – Affordable).
AIVIDER and RED RISKS			Government funding to assist vulnerable	ACTION (reviewed February
AMBER (i) Risk: Increased			families and tenants that are in rent arrears	2023): The Council has expanded
levels of homelessness and	(i)3	(i)3	and at risk of eviction through	the capacity of the Citizen Advice
greater demands for social	(1)3	(1)3	Homelessness Prevention Grant.	to provide free advice and
housing. Some of the			Support to most vulnerable tenants is	support to vulnerable clients and
causes include greater			available 24/7 through commissioned	families. However, it is recognised
threat of eviction due to			intensive floating support service in	that even with the expanded
financial pressures such as			preparation for independent living and	capacity there is still unmet
high inflation and increased			tenancy sustainment. The service includes	

Risk Area	Likelihood	Impact	Current Control Measures and Mitigation	Risk or Issue Action Plan
interest rates felt by			support with managing addictions and focus	demand for free and reliable
landlords and households			on improvement of individual's wellbeing.	advice in the community.
attributed to the worsening				
Cost of Living Crisis. This is				
further exacerbated by				
delays in delivery of the				
Council's Housing Delivery				
Programme impacting the				
achievement of affordable				
housing provision, as well				
as meeting wider housing				
needs.				
AMBER (ii) (New Risk	(ii)3	(ii)3	(ii)Rents in advance and deposit payments	
added at February 2023)			are available through Housing Options to	
High demand for privately			homeless residents and refugees moving	
rented accommodation for			into private rented sector.	
families moving on from				
temporary accommodation,			The Council commissioned additional	
Harper House as well as			service through Look Ahead to support	
addressing needs for more			families moving into privately rented sector	
sustained accommodation			to assist with settling in the property and	
to Afghan and Ukrainian			improve tenancy sustainability.	
refugees. Reduced number				
of properties available on				
the market due to the				
impact of worsening				

Risk Area	Likelihood	Impact	Current Control Measures and Mitigation	Risk or Issue Action Plan
economy and higher interest rates on mortgages, and therefore many landlords are choosing to sell their rented property.				
AMBER (iii) Risk: Impact of geopolitical situation and Ukraine crises on food supply chains with reduced availability for some staple food items, leading to consumer price increases impacting all communities and particularly effecting the most financially vulnerable households. Agricultural commodities such as fertilizers to support mass production can no longer be imported from Ukraine, impacting supply chains, food price increases and shortages.	(iii)3	(iii)3	(iii) Foodbank support is available for Spelthorne residents.	Action (reviewed February 2023):Household Support Fund Phase 3 to be issued by the end of March 2023.

Risk Area	Likelihood	Impact	Current Control Measures and Mitigation	Risk or Issue Action Plan
RED (iv) Risk: Geopolitical	(iv)4	(iv)3	(iv) Measures to support Afghan and	Action added February 2023:
situation (Ukraine conflict)			Ukrainian refugee families under the	Report relating to acquiring
has led to humanitarian			relocation and assistance scheme (Home	homes for refugees is being put
crises. In supporting			Office Funding of temporary	forward to CPRC on 20 February
refugees from Ukraine, the			accommodation for refugees). Some	2023 for approval. The properties
Council along with partners			members of the local community are	are to be managed by KGE.
holds a pivotal role in			supporting refugees in their homes. Costs	
responding to and			incurred are being monitored and	
coordinating essential			submitted to SCC / Home Office for	Ongoing Action added February
needs including safe and			reimbursement. Surrey Councils have	2023: Officers from Family
secure housing provision.			increased the monthly thank you payments	Support team as well as Housing
This is being further			to hosts to £600 to reduce the risk of hosts	Options are proactively working
exacerbated by the wider			withdrawing from the scheme.	to identify any suitable properties
migrant crisis, as the				on privately rented market to
statutory duty to house			Two Ukrainian support workers have been	support move on for Afghan
migrants filters through to			appointed.	refugees staying in the Bridging
local authorities.				Hotel under the Find Your Own
			Families are being supported into privately	accommodation scheme.
			rented accommodation with rent in	
			advance and deposit payment funded	
			externally by the Home Office.	
			SBC has expressed an interest in receiving	
			£1.26m capital grant from Government to	
			assist in the cost of acquiring 8 homes for	
			Afghans and Ukrainians initially (with the	
			view that in the longer term can be used to	
			accommodate any residents in need)	

Risk Area	Likelihood	Impact	Current Control Measures and Mitigation	Risk or Issue Action Plan